

# Rowboats, Sailboats and Submarines

## Topic Work w/c 22.06.20

Our topic work this week will, again, be linked to History, and our topic is:

# The 1960s

The 1960s is a **decade**. This means it is **10 years long**.

Last week, we looked at what life was like for people who lived in Britain during the 1960s and thought about how it is different to our lives now. This week, we will look at some important events which happened during the 1960s.

Like last week, each day, you will be given an introduction to a topic and a chance to work on some historical skills. You will also be given a more creative activity to do.

The work for the WHOLE WEEK is on this document – scroll down to find the right day.

## Monday 22<sup>nd</sup> June

Today, our important event is: **The Men's Football World Cup**. This happened in **1966**.

### Introduction

In 1966, the men's football World Cup tournament was held in England. This was very exciting as it had never been held in England before. England reached the final where they played West Germany. West Germany scored first, and it seemed like England were going to lose. However, they fought back and eventually won 4-2. They were then awarded the trophy by the Queen! This is the only time the men's football team has ever won the football World Cup.



You can watch some highlights from the match here:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FMDuHPvNtgg> (FifaTV 1966 World Cup Final).

While you are watching, talk to an adult about the following:

- What do you notice about the football kit?
- What do you notice about the ball?
- What do you notice about the people in the crowd?
- How do you think it felt to win the World Cup? Why?
- People in Britain still talk about the 1966 World Cup even though lots of people weren't alive when England won. Why do you think this is?

## Historical Skill

### To be familiar with some historical terms.

Look at this key vocabulary and what it means:

- A **source** is something we use to help us learn about the **past**.
- We can have **primary sources** and **secondary sources**.
- A **primary source** comes from the **past** – it was made or written or was alive when an event happened.
- A **secondary source** is about the **past** but it has been made after the event has happened.

The video you just watched is a **primary source**. This is because it was made in the **past** when the World Cup final was happening.

This is a link to a website for children about the 1966 World Cup:

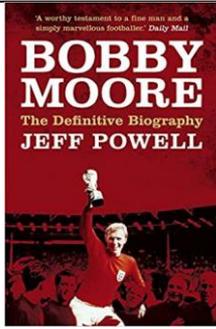
[https://kids.kiddle.co/1966\\_FIFA\\_World\\_Cup](https://kids.kiddle.co/1966_FIFA_World_Cup).

This is a **secondary source** because, even though it is about the **past**, it has been made after the World Cup has happened.

Read through this information a couple of times before you try the activity as it is quite tricky! Ask an adult to help explain anything to you that you don't understand.

Look at the pictures on the next page. Can you sort these **sources** about the 1966 men's football World Cup into **primary** and **secondary sources**?

HINT: There are three of each.



Biography of Bobby Moore (England captain).



World Cup trophy used in 1966.



Geoff Hurst's (hat-trick scorer in the final) 1966 football shirt.



Newspaper article from 1966 about the World Cup.



Statue of Bobby Moore outside Wembley stadium.



Portrait of Bobby Charlton (one of England's top players).

### Primary Sources

### Secondary Sources

--	--

## Creative Activity

Imagine you were at the World Cup Final in 1966:

- Who did you go with?
- What happened during the match?
- What was the best part for you?
- How did you feel when England won?

Write a diary entry for the day of the match. Use the questions above to help you decide what to write. Add a picture of your favourite moment at the end. You can use extra paper if you wish.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



Tuesday 23<sup>rd</sup> June

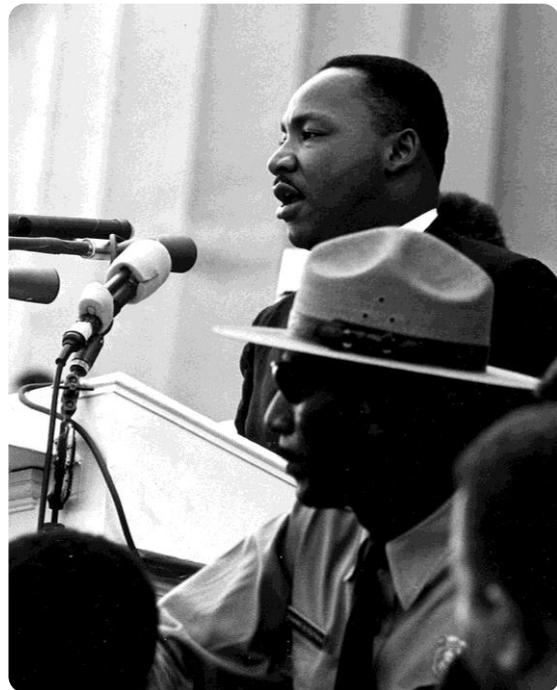
Today, our important event is: Martin Luther King's 'I Have A Dream' Speech.  
This happened in 1963.

### Introduction

Martin Luther King believed that everyone in America should be treated equally whatever the colour of their skin was. In the 1960s, this did not happen. He made this famous speech during a protest in Washington D.C. which is the capital city of America.

Here is part of that speech:

*"I have a dream  
that my four little  
children will one day  
live in a nation  
where they will not  
be judged by the  
colour of their  
skin."*



### Historical Skill

**To choose and use sources to help understand the past.**

Today, you are going to find out a bit more about Martin Luther King. You can use the internet, books or maybe ask an adult to help you answer these questions:

1. *Where was Martin Luther King born?*

---

2. *Which famous prize did Martin Luther King win in 1964?*

---

3. *What was the name of Martin Luther King's wife?*

---

4. *What was Martin Luther King's job?*

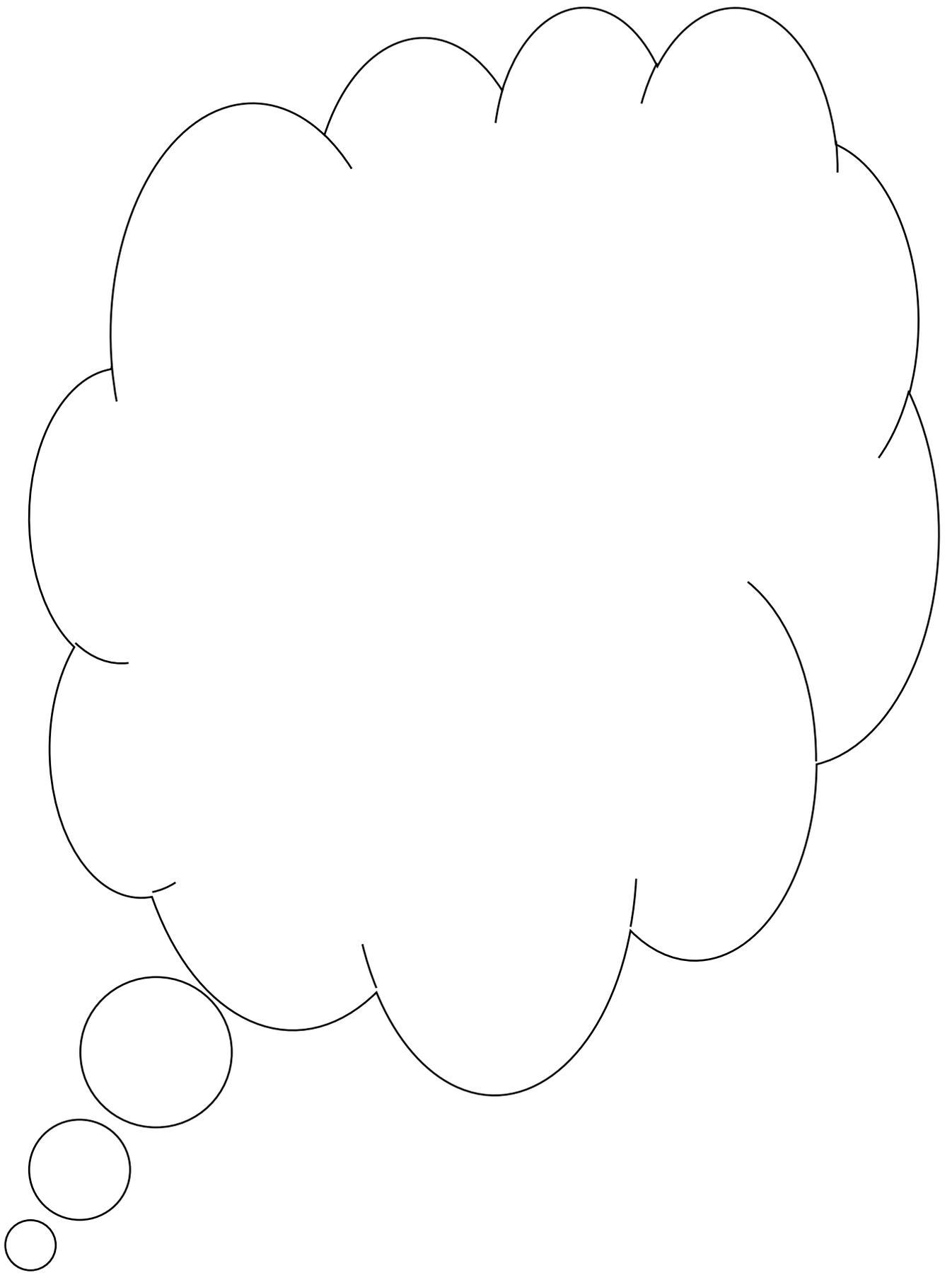
---

5. *When is Martin Luther King Day in America?*

---

### Creative Activity

Martin Luther King's 'I Have A Dream' speech was all about what he hoped would happen in the future. What do you hope will happen in the future? Draw a picture in the thought cloud on the next page. If you would like to, you can write a few sentences to explain what is in your thought cloud.



## Wednesday 24<sup>th</sup> June

Today, our important event is: **The First Human in Space**. This happened in **1961**.

### Introduction

We have already learned about Neil Armstrong. He was the first man to walk on the moon in 1969. However, before this happened, other people went into space. The first man to do this was called Yuri Gagarin.

Watch this video to find out more about Yuri Gagarin's mission in space: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7iMa03BApcQ> (Yuri Gagarin, First Human in Space).

### Historical Skill

**To find answers to questions using primary sources.**

Here are photographs of Yuri Gagarin and his rocket. They are **primary sources**:



Use the pictures to answer these questions:

1. *What colour was Yuri Gagarin's space suit?*

---

2. *What happens just before a rocket launches into space? HINT: Look at the bottom of the picture.*

---

3. *What do you think the weather was like on the day Yuri Gagarin went to space?*

---

4. *How do you think Yuri Gagarin felt about being the first man in space?*

---

Can you think of your own question which you could answer by using these pictures? Write it down and ask someone else to use the pictures to answer your question.

### Creative Activity

Yuri Gagarin's rocket was very carefully designed. Have a go at drawing or making your own rocket. You can use this video to help:

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/cbeebies/makes/something-special-make-a-rocket-with-justin> (CBeebies Make A Rocket With Justin).

You may have already done this as part of your home learning earlier this year. If so, why don't you design an alien spacecraft which might meet the rocket in space? Don't forget to take photos and send them to us!

## Thursday 25<sup>th</sup> June

Today, our important event is: **The First Episode of Doctor Who**. This happened in **1963**.

### Introduction

The very first episode of the television show 'Doctor Who' was broadcast in 1963. The programme is about a 'Time Lord' which is an alien that looks like a human. This Time Lord is called 'the Doctor' and they can travel anywhere in time or space. The programme is still being made now which shows how popular it is. These are all the actors who have ever played the Time Lord:



What is the same about each Doctor?

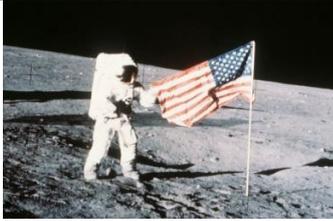
What is different about each Doctor?

Which Doctor is your favourite? Why?

## Historical Skill

**To place significant events in order on a timeline.**

As the Doctor can travel anywhere in time and space, let's help out by putting some historical events in order. Most of these are things we have mentioned in the last 2 weeks. Cut them out and stick them in the right order. HINT: Look at the last 2 numbers of the dates to help you.

		
<b>1963</b> Martin Luther King's makes his 'I Have A Dream' speech.	<b>1960</b> LEGO is first sold in the United Kingdom.	<b>1965</b> The first mini-skirts are seen in a Mary Quant fashion show.
		
<b>1962</b> The first 'James Bond' film is released.	<b>1961</b> Yuri Gagarin is the first human in space.	<b>1967</b> BBC2 shows colour television for the first time.
		
<b>1969</b> Neil Armstrong is the first human to walk on the moon.	<b>1964</b> The Beatles went on their first world tour.	<b>1966</b> England men's football team with the World Cup.
		
	<b>1968</b> The Winter Olympics happen in France.	

## Creative Activity

The Doctor travels through time and space in the T.A.R.D.I.S. which looks like this:



Imagine you are in the T.A.R.D.I.S. Go on a journey through the 1960s. Stop in each year and act out one of the big events you stuck on your timeline in your Historical Skills activity. If you prefer, you could make a freeze frame of each event.

Where else could you go in the T.A.R.D.I.S.? Why don't you act this out as well?

## Friday 26<sup>th</sup> June

Friday is normally choosing time, so here are some ideas for activities linked to our History this week which you could do with your Friday afternoon. These activities are the same as last week:

1. Check and see if there are any activities from this week which you have not completed, especially those which involve making or designing something.
2. Teach yourself some 1960s dance moves by using this video: <https://vimeo.com/204336221>. Perhaps you could use them to make up a dance to a Beatles song.
3. Find some 1960s toys in your house and play with them – remember that Barbie, Hot Wheels and Lego were all released in the 1960s. Maybe you could find some toys that are similar to these to play with. Watch Thursday's video last week on the most popular toys in the 1960s to remind yourself of what they were.
4. Ask an adult if you can make a 1960s-themed meal or cake. There are some ideas here: <https://www.goodhousekeeping.com/food-recipes/g26899440/50s-60s-nostalgia-foods/>.
5. Enjoy some time in the sunshine, if you can! Children would play outside a lot during the 1960s, so why don't you do it too? Maybe you could pretend you are playing in the 1966 men's football World Cup Final. Remember to stay safe if you do.

Have a lovely weekend and well done for all your hard work this week!